

## Moving towards transformative climate policy

SB60 Side Event



12 June 2024























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#### Key challenges for transformative climate policy





investment









### Agenda

16:15 - 16:20	Welcome and about the project
	Matthias Duwe, Ecologic Institute
16:20 - 16:30	Context: Thinking across sectors: the "4i" challenges for the transformation
	Flora Dicke, Ecologic Institute
16:30 - 16:50	Transformation challenges: feedback from experts
	Peter Wittoeck, head of delegation, Belgium, EU Presidency
	Sven Harmeling, head of climate, CAN Europe
	+ electronic audience feedback
16:50 – 17:00	Input: Recommendations for EU climate policy
	Sebastian Oberthür, Brussels School of Governance, VUB
17:00 – 17:30	Expert reaction
	Peter Wittoeck, head of delegation, Belgium, EU Presidency
	Sven Harmeling, head of climate, CAN Europe



# Transformation challenges towards climate neutrality



#### **Innovation**



- A climate-neutral economy requires technologies and processes that are not yet invented or available at scale
- The EU faces primarily a deployment gap for mature and key energy technologies, gaps across the full innovation chain for power storage, alternative fuels and feedstocks, CCS & renewable process heat.
- Policy gaps exist in EU innovation funding and financing mechanisms; policy certainty and directionality; as well as dedicated exnovation policies.



#### Investment



- A climate neutral economy requires large-scale investments
- The climate investment deficit in the EU is in the order of €406
  billion annually and the existing framework is insufficient to mobilise it.
- Gaps exist in the coherence of EU funding instruments and the alignment of fiscal policy with the climate neutrality goal.



#### Infrastructure



- Challenge of infrastructure lock-ins & path-dependencies, uncertainty and long lead times.
- The roll-out of transport & energy infrastructure for a climateneutral economy is too slow.
- There is no comprehensive EU-wide approach to transnational energy or transport infrastructure & lack of transnational planning



#### Integration



- Progress with Climate Policy Integration in the EU is uneven across sectors
- Challenges of sector coupling
- Policies and frameworks needed that support integration of innovation, investment, and infrastructure based on a long-term view of the transformation
- Need to balance and re-calibrate climate policy objectives with other political priorities (geopolitical, social, competitiveness, biodiversity, adaptation)





## What do you think?

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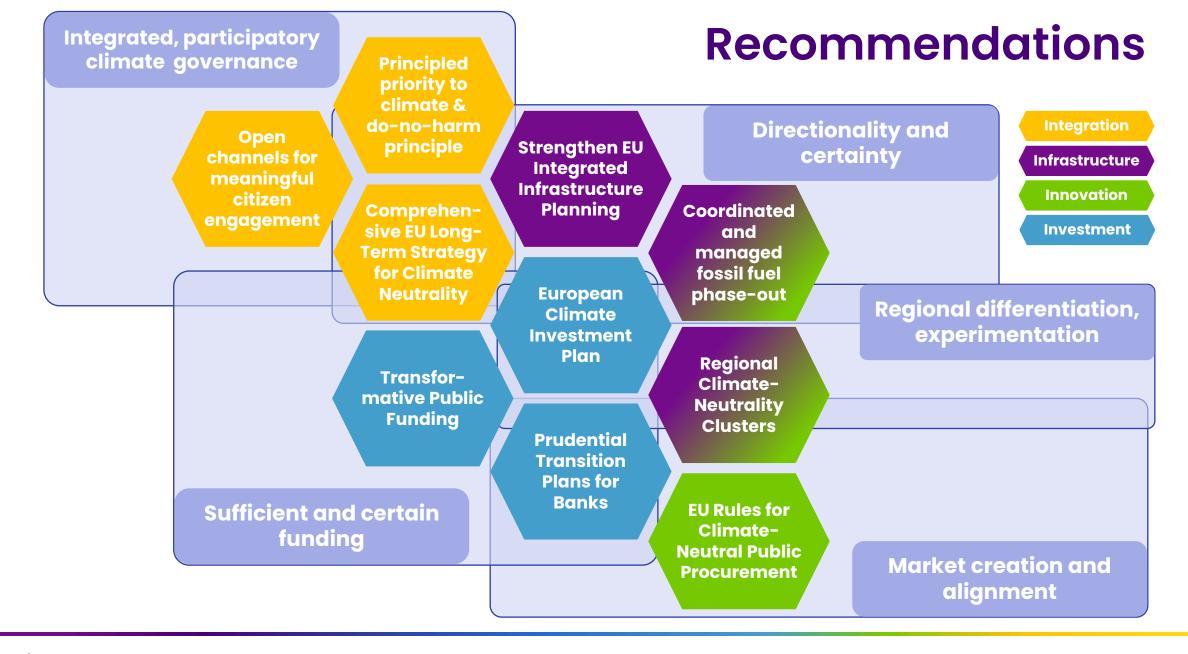
## Recommendations for EU climate policy

Insights from the 4i-TRACTION project

Sebastian Oberthür, VUB

12/06/24









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### Panel discussion



### Thank you!

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