

# Developing Low-Carbon Fuels and Vehicle Efficiency Policies and Standards in China



COP16 UNFCCC Conference  
Cancun, Mexico  
9 Dec 2010, 15:00-16:30

iCET Side Event

**Low-carbon development in China: Clean technologies and GHG accounting**



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The Innovation Center for  
Energy and Transportation (iCET)



# Outline

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- Introduction to iCET
- Fuel Economy Policy Development
- Low Carbon Fuel Standards and Policies
- Green Car Rating and Consumer Outreach
- Electric Vehicle Research
- US-China Sub-national Collaboration



# Overview of iCET Programs

## ➤ Low Carbon Transportation

- Low Carbon Fuel Standards and Policies
- Fuel Economy Standards and Policies for China
- Green Car Online Rating
- Electric Vehicle Research



## ➤ Climate Change Program

- Energy and Climate Registry (ECR) in China
- COP15 & COP 16 participation

## ➤ US-China Collaboration on Clean Energy

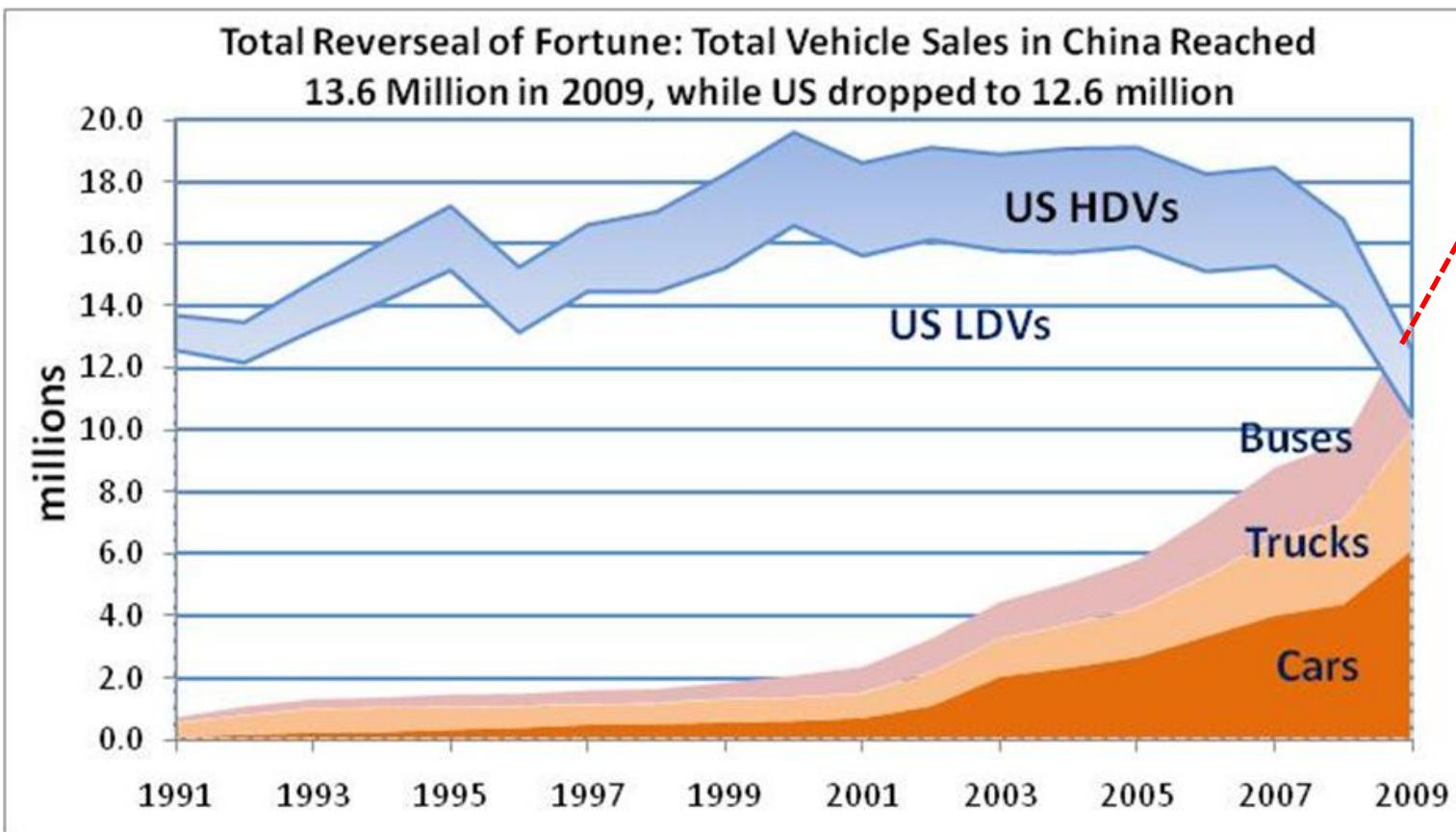
- Sub-National Collaborations
- LED lighting standards and related policies

## ➤ Conferences and Outreach



# Background

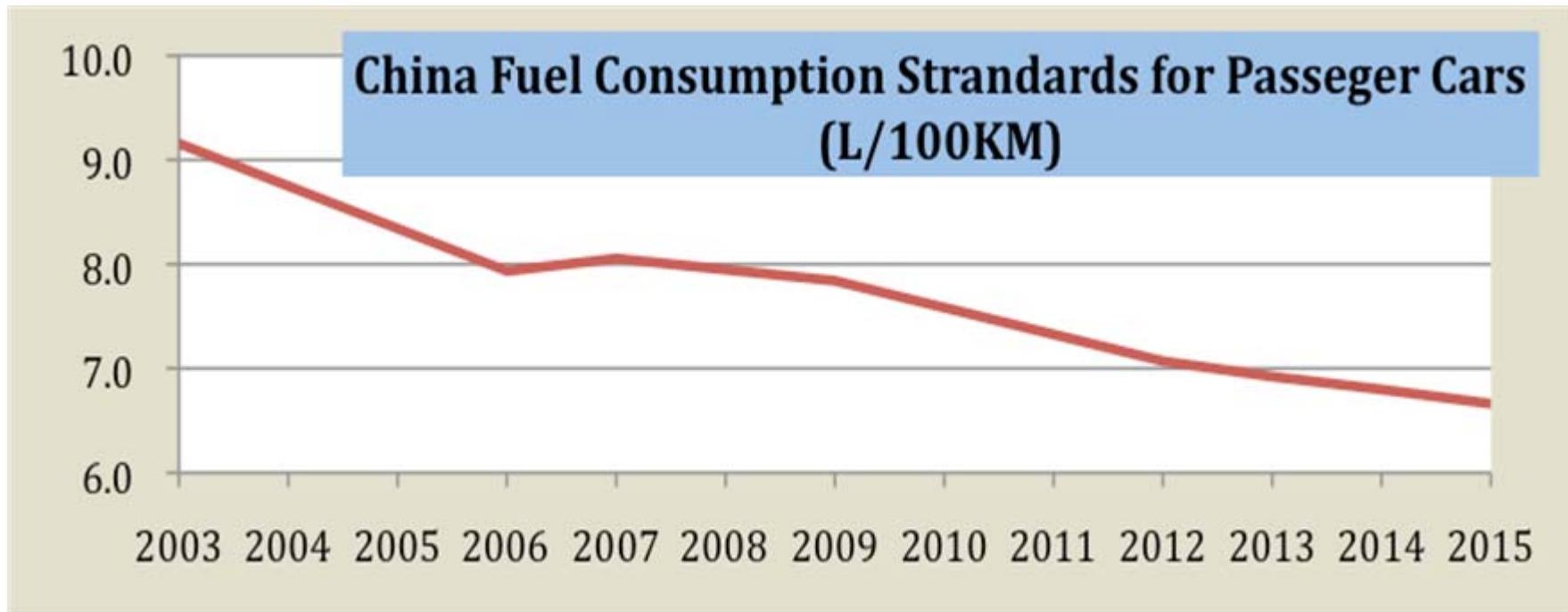
## China's Stunning Path to Claim the Number One Status of the Global Auto Market



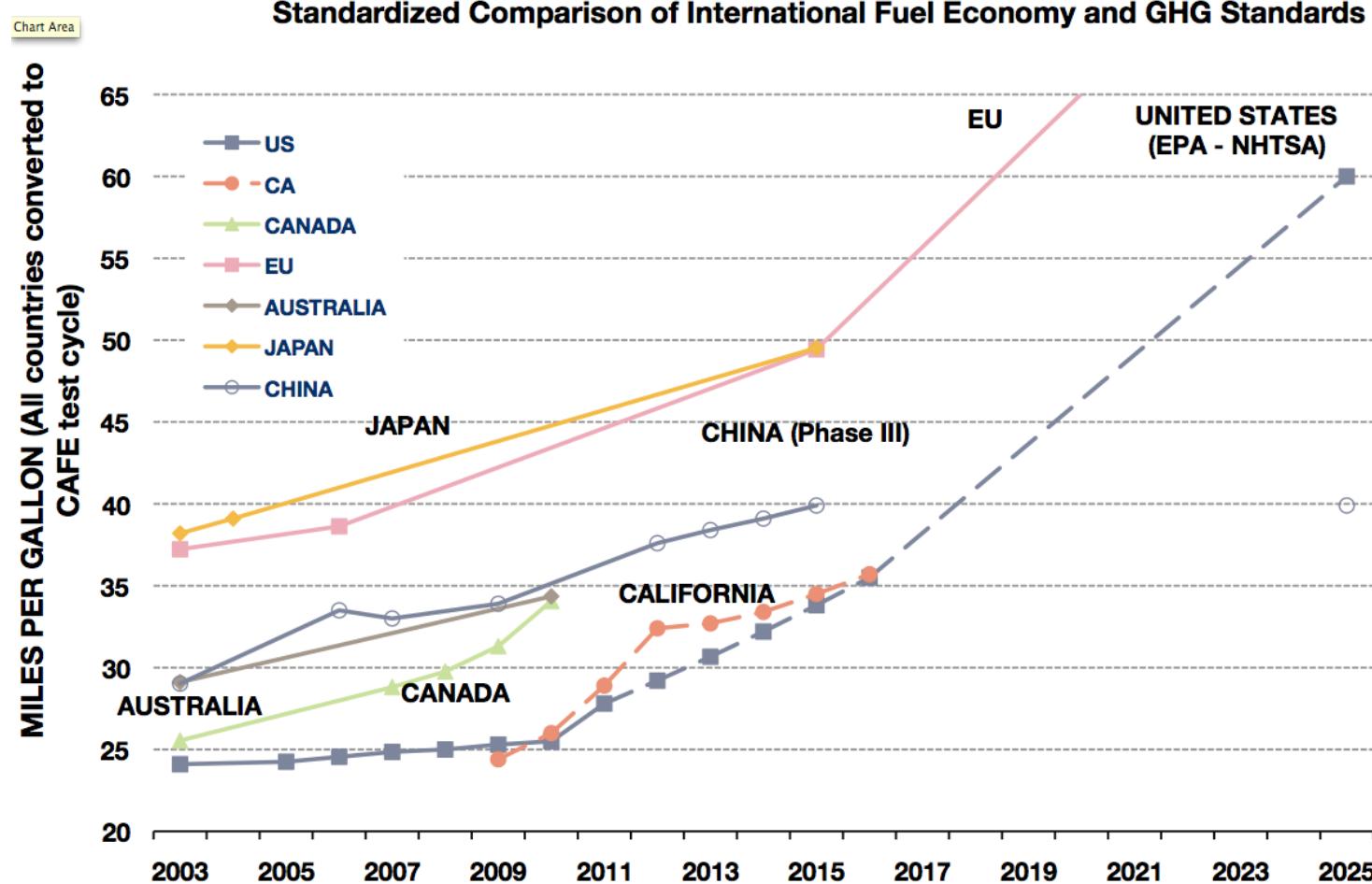
Source: Feng An, iCET, 2010

China's vehicle sales will grow 40% again this year to reach 17 million unit

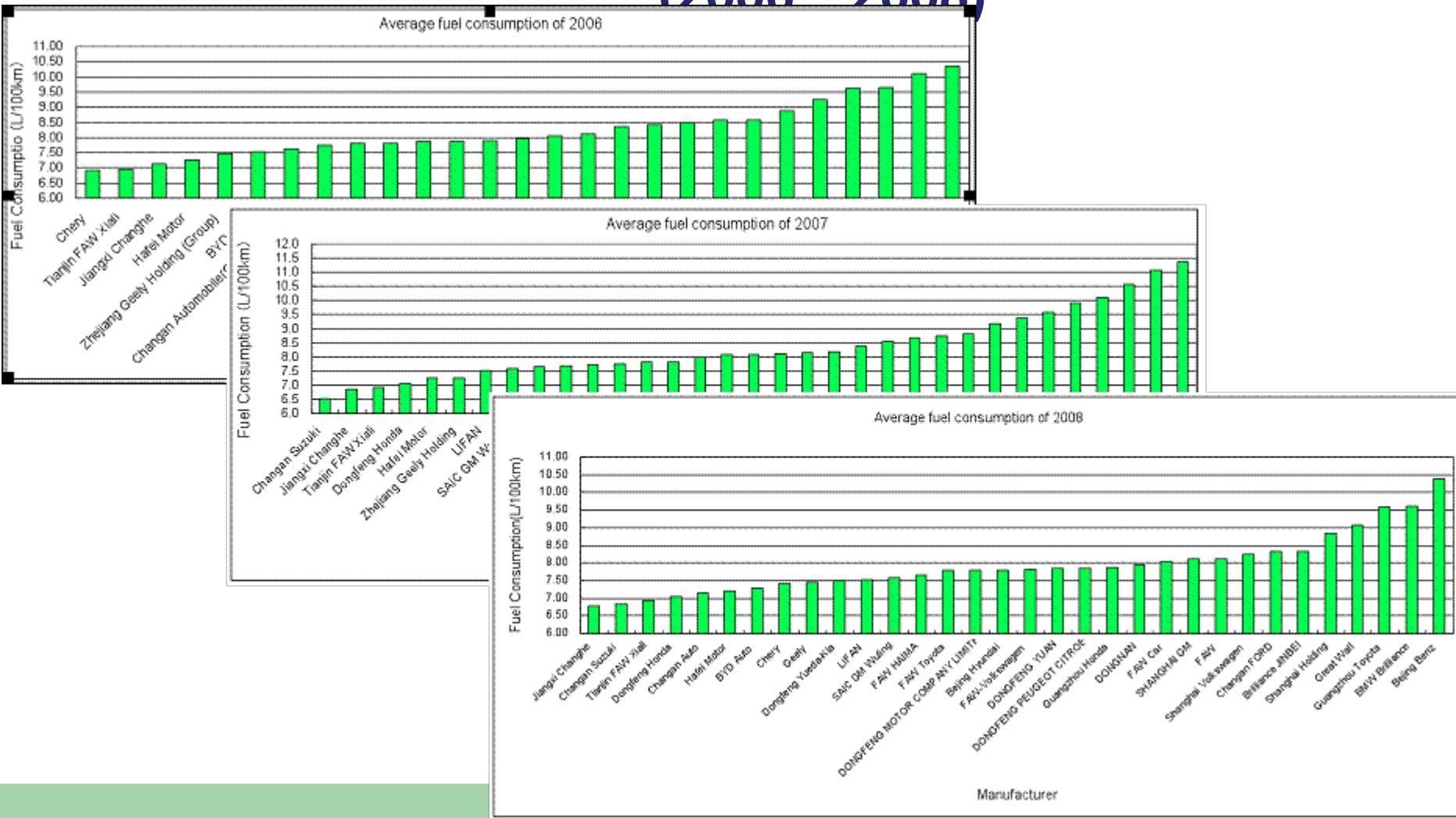
# Passenger Vehicle Manufacturer Fuel Consumption Trends in China (2003-2015)



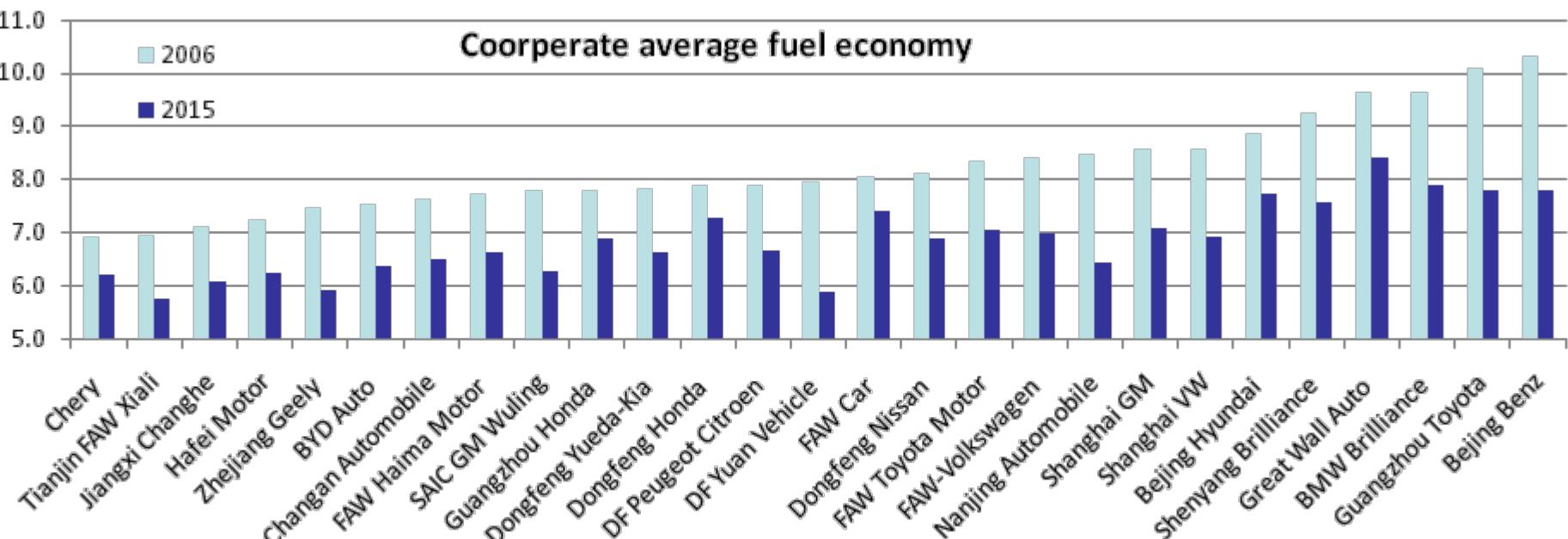
# Comparison of World-wide Fuel Economy Standards



# Ranking and Tracking of China Corporate Average Fuel Economy among 27 Auto groups (2006 – 2008)



# Phase III (2015) Chinese FE Target Analysis – 27 auto groups fleet average targets

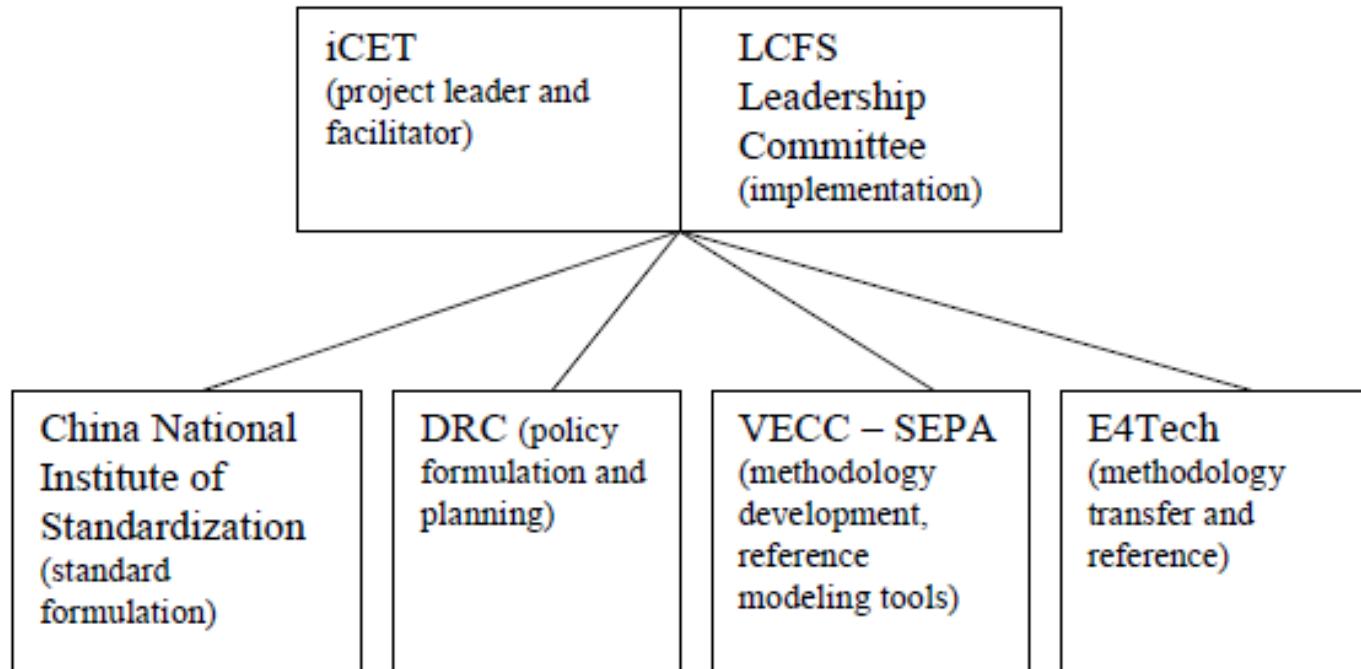


Source: Feng An & Cheng Wang, iCET, 2009

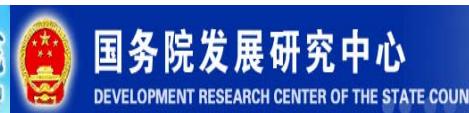


# iCET Initiated Low Carbon Fuel Project in 2007

## Project Implementation Team



## Project Partners



E4tech



# Low Carbon Fuel Policies and Standards

- Completed in 2010:
  - Policy Recommendations Paper – Reviewed by Expert Committee March 28, 2010
  - Policy Briefing Paper with Development Research Center of the State Council (To be submitted by mid-November)
  - Drafting process of two national standards by China National Institute of Standardization (to be submitted to SAC by end of November):
    - *The principles and requirements of life cycle assessment calculation and reporting for transportation fuel greenhouse gas emission*
    - *Requirements for transportation fuel life cycle greenhouse gas emission report verification*
  - Research paper comparing different uses of biomass for energy



# China Low Carbon Fuel Policy Recommendations

1. Emphasize low carbon **liquid** fuels
2. Develop of **environmentally sustainable biofuels**, achieve current targets, and set more aggressive targets for sustainable biofuels;
3. **Limit coal-based liquid fuels.** Continue to develop CTL as a strategic technology, without commercial development;
4. Establish an *Office of Low Carbon and Sustainable Transport Energy at the National Energy Administration*;
5. Establish a *National Fuel Lifecycle Assessment Center*;
6. Establish an **enforceable carbon intensity reporting system** and eventually establish a model of Chinese fuel chains based on actual collected data;
7. Set medium- and long-term transport energy **carbon intensity reduction targets**:

iCET recommends that **by 2030, China should reduce the carbon intensity of its fuel system by 10% compared to 2005 levels.**



# Environmentally Friendly Vehicle (EFV) Program

• 环境友好汽车在线评估系统 •

选择绿色汽车 选择低碳生活

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# Environmentally Friendly Vehicle (EFV) Program

English

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系统简介 绿色汽车技术

## 环境友好汽车在线评估系统

返回 打印

fortwo 52kw	1级	1 2 3 4 5	A6L	绿色得分3.65			
绿色得分 <b>6.79</b>							
额定功率 汽车排量 整备质量	52kw 1.00L 860kg	排放标准 变速类型 综合油耗	国IV AT 4.90L/10	额定功率 汽车排量 整备质量	213kw 3.00L 1900kg	排放标准 变速类型 综合油耗	国IV AT 10.90L/1

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企业集团 合资品牌 自主品牌

微型车 小型车 紧凑型车

中型车 大型车 豪华型车



# Low Carbon Trip Planning: Autonavi Minimap and iCET

China Beijing Chao Yang Qu

http://maps.google.com/

Schlumberger Oilfield 英语短句\_英语例句\_短句 EUR-Lex - 32009L00 Environment - Air - 1 BC Blueberry Council News Popular Press This Other Bookmarks

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Get Directions My Maps

Your vehicle: Honda Civic  
Trip cost: 15 RMB  
Trip CO2: 2.5 kg

Driving directions to 高德软件有限公司

Suggested routes

- 北三环东路/北三環東路 21.7 km 22 mins
- 北四环中路/北四環中路 22.1 km 21 mins
- 西三环北路/西三環北路 26.9 km 38 mins

China Beijing Chao Yang Qu Guang Hua Lu 12号

- Head west on 光华东路/光華路 toward 东三环中路 250 m 辅路/東三環中路輔路
- Turn right at 光华东桥/光華橋 onto 东三环中路辅路/東三環中路輔路 240 m
- Take the ramp on the left onto 东三环中路/東三環中路 450 m
- Continue onto 东三环北路/東三環北路 4.3 km

beijing, china

Map data ©2010 Google - Map data ©2010 Mapabc - Terms of Use



# China Green Car Guide



# 2010

Innovation Center for Energy and Transportation

Green Car Online Rating System

[www.GreenCarChina.org](http://www.GreenCarChina.org)



## Overall Green Car Ranking

Ranking	Model	Model Name	Green Rating	Price (ten thousand RMB)	Fuel consumption (L/100km)
1		Smart Fortwo	6.79	11.08-22.10	4.9
2		Chery QQ3	6.77	2.16-5.08	4.9
3		Honda Civic Hybrid	6.70	19.98-26.98	4.7
4		Toyota Prius	6.68	23.78-29.33	4.7
5		JAC Yueyue	6.59	3.50-5.50	5.3
6		Xiali N3+	6.53	2.63-4.58	5.5
7		VW Jetta	6.50	5.94-10.10	5.3
8		Chevrolet Spark	6.47	3.38-5.48	5.6
9		Chery COWIN1	6.42	3.08-5.38	5.6
10		Jiangnan ALTO	6.42	1.88-2.38	5.9

## Medium Car Green Ranking

Ranking	Model	Model Name	Green Rating	Price (ten thousand RMB)	Fuel consumption (L/100km)
1		VW Passat	6.01	12.98-31.08	6.1
2		Toyota Camry	5.96	13.10-28.38	6.0
3		VW Magotan	5.82	15.98-26.38	6.5
4		Skoda Superb	5.73	13.69-28.98	6.7
5		Brilliance M1	5.52	10.98-25.48	7.1
6		Chery Eastar	5.42	7.98-12.88	7.3
7		VW Santana	5.34	5.98-7.98	7.9
8		Audi A4L	5.32	23.98-57.91	7.5
9		Chevrolet Epica	5.27	8.79-16.19	7.7
10		Mazda6	5.26	12.38-21.98	7.8

# 中美电动汽车论坛

## U.S.-China Electric Vehicles Forum

主办:中国科学技术部 美国能源部  
Sponsors: Ministry of Science and Technology, P.R.C. Department of Energy, U.S.A.



2009年9月28日~29日 中国·北京  
Sep. 28th-29th, 2009 Beijing, China



The Ministry of Science and Technology,  
People's Republic of China

### Summary of the First U.S. - China Electric Vehicle Forum

September 28-29, 2009 – Beijing, China



Prepared for: United States Department of Energy  
Office of Policy and International Affairs  
Prepared by: The Innovation Center for Energy and  
Transportation

# iCET as only Chinese Organization to Sign R20 Initiative at Governor's Climate Summit 3



## iCET helped to facilitate Jiangsu – California Strategic Agreement on Energy and Environment



**Signing Ceremony of MOU on Solar Energy Cooperation between Los Angeles and Jiangsu**

July 17, 2009, Los Angeles, California

Organized by: DOFTEC



*Signing Ceremony of MOU on Solar Energy Cooperation between Los Angeles and Jiangsu on July 17, 2009, Los Angeles, CA*



*Sept 15<sup>th</sup> 2009, California delegation received warm welcome by the deputy governor of Jiangsu - Mr. Zhao Kezhi.*



*October 2nd, 2009 Jiangsu and California signed the Framework Agreement on Strategic Cooperation of Energy & Environment*