



# NAP Global Network

*Coordinating Climate-  
Resilient Development*

## Domestic resources for NAP implementation

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Photo: Alec Crawford



# NAP Global Network

- **Why?** Growing importance of NAP, more support = greater need for coordination, technical discussions
- Enhance bilateral support for national adaptation planning and action in developing countries
- **Est.** in 2014 with support from Germany & US
- **Secretariat** IISD
- **Focus on bilaterals:** Major share of adaptation-related ODA



Photo: Alec Crawford



# Objectives & activities

- Improving coordination of adaptation-relevant bilateral support
- Supporting national-level action on NAP development and implementation
- **Facilitating peer learning and exchange**
  - **Targeted Topics Forum on “Financing NAPs: Options for Implementation”**



Photo: Beatrice Riche

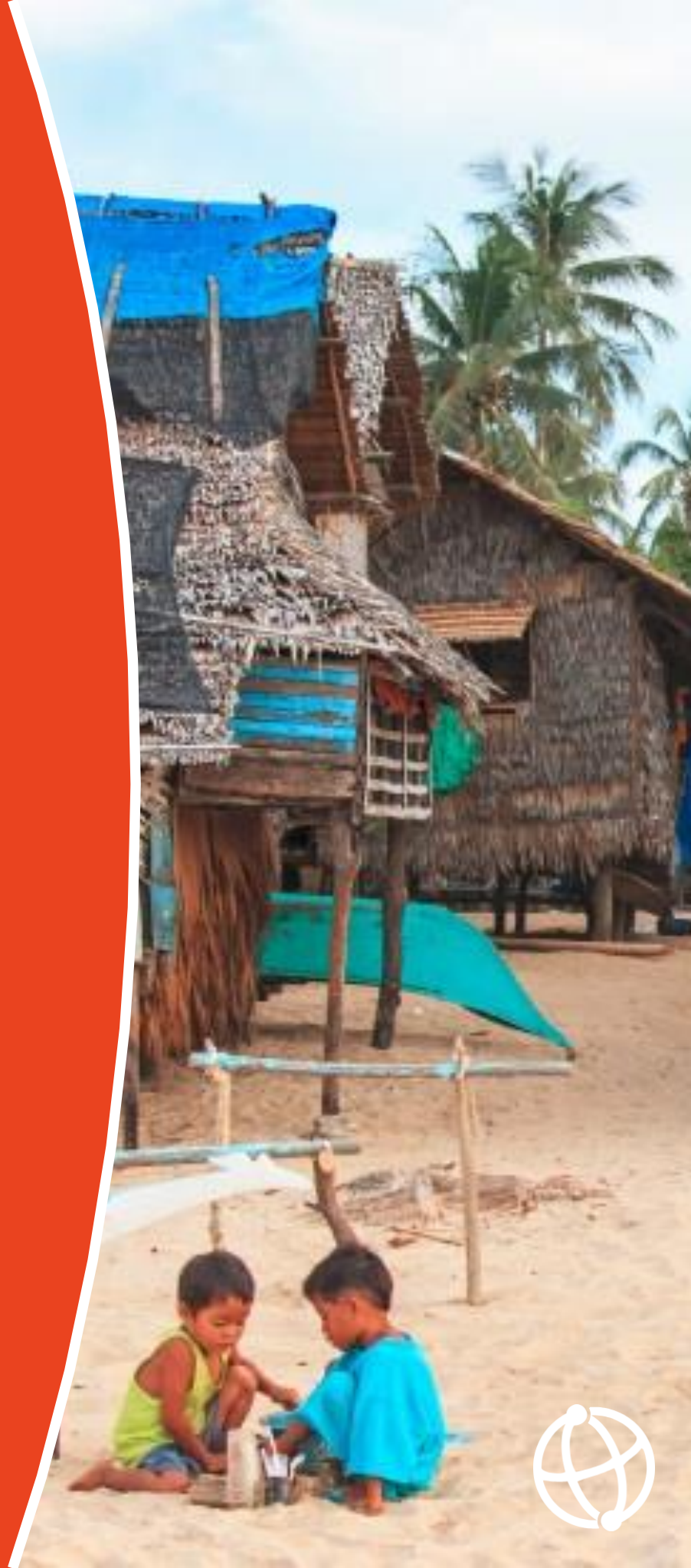




# The challenge

## The need for adaptation finance

- Costs are increasing; in developing countries
  - 2010-2019: USD 56-73 billion/year (WB 2010)
  - By 2030: USD 140-300 billion/year (UNEP 2016)
  - By 2050: USD 280-500 billion/year (UNEP 2016)
- Most climate finance goes to mitigation
- Gap between what's needed and what's available – relative to int'l public AD finance
- Can only count part of the current flows of adaptation finance
  - Private sector?
  - **Domestic public sector contribution?**





# Meeting the challenge

## The role of NAPs

- More money will go to adaptation
  - Climate finance is increasing
  - More to adaptation – need for balance
  - More *potentially* available for adaptation
- Need to be ready for this: NAPs
  - High level statement of vision, intent and political commitment on adaptation
  - Medium- to long-term strategic investment plan, articulating needs and priorities
- Influence internal and external resource allocation – combining and sequencing different sources of finance



# Adaptation finance

## What resources might be available?

International	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• bilateral ODA</li><li>• Multilateral funds</li><li>• Vertical funds: GCF, GEF, LDCF, SCCF, AF, etc.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• International banks</li><li>• Multinationals</li><li>• Philanthropy</li><li>• Insurance</li><li>• Private equity &amp; pension funds</li></ul>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Public-Private Partnerships</li><li>• Payments for Ecosystem Services</li></ul>	
Domestic	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• National budgets<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Taxes</li><li>• Non-tax: rents, fees, fines</li></ul></li><li>• Other fiscal instruments<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Subsidies, Gov't bonds</li></ul></li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Private commercial finance<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Microfinance</li></ul></li><li>• Market based<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Debt financing: green bonds</li></ul></li></ul>
	Public	Private





# The role of domestic resources

- Not a strong focus: countries who must adapt most (LDCs, SIDS) may not have strong domestic revenue streams
- But seeing moves to allocate resources from subsidy removal, duties to adaptation
  - Infrastructure (irrigation) – climate resilient?
  - Social protection
  - Ecosystem-based adaptation
- Could see it happening within a country or transferred from developed to developing
- NAPs can create space to explore these opportunities





# Watch this space

- Teasing out the fiscal instruments angle – a lot to be gained from exchange of experiences (Network), learn from mitigation
- Challenges and opportunities for doing this
- Not just about raising revenues to do adaptation by yourself
  - Enhance access to international public funds: Demonstrate co-finance, counterpart funding, ownership
- Reinforces the importance of tracking and building capacity for domestic resource mobilization







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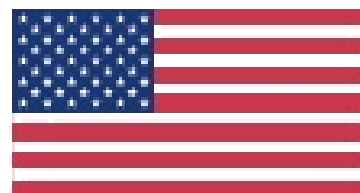
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The **National Adaptation Plan (NAP) Global Network** is a group of individuals and institutions working together to enhance bilateral support for national adaptation planning and action in developing countries.

### NAP GLOBAL NETWORK ACTIVITIES

**PEER LEARNING AND EXCHANGE**

Facilitating peer learning and exchange on the challenges and opportunities associated with national adaptation planning and implementation.

**IMPROVING COORDINATION**

Improving coordination of adaptation-relevant bilateral support, with developing countries at the table to ensure that this support aligns with their priorities.

**SUPPORTING NATIONAL LEVEL ACTION**

Supporting national level action on NAP development and implementation

UPCOMING EVENT

May 24, 2016

**UNFCCC SB 44 Side Event: Financing Adaptation and Resilience through Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform and Fuel Duty**

LOCATION: Bonn I/II (89), Germany

RECENT NEWS

Mar 14, 2016

**Financing National Adaptation Plans: Options for Implementation**

2nd Targeted Topics Forum | Kingston, Jamaica | March 15-17, 2016

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Please join us Tues for an [#SB44](#) side event on financing adaptation through subsidy reform:  
[eventbrite.com/e/financing-ad\\_](http://eventbrite.com/e/financing-ad_)  
[pic.twitter.com/NkgqwBwkHS](https://pic.twitter.com/NkgqwBwkHS)

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