



GLOBAL COOPERATION FOR WORKABLE CLIMATE POLICIES

THE INTERNATIONAL CLIMATE CHANGE PARTNERSHIP

PEGGY DUXBURY – VP, GOVERNMENT AND ENVIRONMENTAL AFFAIRS MONTREAL, CANADA

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CALPINE POWER PLANT LOCATIONS



CALPINE GENERATING FLEET

Largest U.S. Power **Net Megawatts Generating Companies** CCGT * Total Coal Other 1) Southern Company 41,497 22,781 7,366 11,349 2) American Electric Power 40,042 28,334 2,379 9,329 3) Tennessee Valley Authority 33,252 17,407 0 15,845 12,028 18,960 4) Florida Power and Light 31,990 1,002 5) Calpine (2006) ** 30,925 26,621 4,308 0

Megawatts include regulated and non-regulated by holding company. Source: Energy Velocity, May 2005

* Combined-Cycle Gas Turbine; for Calpine, "Other" includes Geothermal, Gas Turbine Peakers, and Simple-Cycle Cogen Gas Turbine ** Total North American output on-line in 2006 as of 5/31/2005 (including Canadian and Mexican projects with output transmitted via NERC grids)

CALPINE'S CO₂ EMISSION RATE BENCHMARKS



CALPINE CLIMATE CHANGE ACTIVITIES

- **EPA Climate Leaders:** Calpine pledged to reduce U.S. GHG emissions by 4 percent per megawatt hour from 2003 to 2008.
- **California Climate Action Registry:** Calpine is a member of the Registry and submits its third party verified entity wide emissions inventory on an annual basis.
- Sustainable Silicon Valley Project: Calpine is one of several Silicon Valley firms pledging to reduce area CO₂ emissions to 20 percent below 1990 levels by 2010.
- **Clean Energy Group:** Calpine supports the Clean Air Planning Act Multi-Pollutant Bill that includes a declining cap on CO₂ emissions.
- Northeast Regional Greenhouse Gas Coalition: Calpine is an active stakeholder through the GHG Coalition in RGGI.
- **Oregon Climate Trust:** Calpine sits on the board of the Climate Trust.
- WESTCARB: Calpine is working with WESTCARB to develop geological sequestration projects in California.
- **California CEC Climate Change Advisory Committee:** Calpine served on the CEC climate advisory committee.
- Oregon Carbon Allocation Task Force: Calpine participates on the CATF.

STATES AND CARBON: LABRATORIES OF INNOVATION

The Good:

- Growing technical knowledge among state regulators
- Flushes out key political and policy challenges
- Allows environmental agencies and PUCs to work together
- Local issues are addressed from the bottom up / not top down

The Bad

- "Patchwork" of regulatory systems creates complexity
- Leakage may undermine carbon reduction goals and hurt states that are early movers
- Trading systems are less robust / costs to reduce higher
- US and US companies remain outside of a growing international system



• GET USED TO IT: State and Regional Greenhouse Efforts will continue to move ahead of federal activities

 BUILDING BLOCKS: Policies emerging from the bottom up can help provide the building blocks toward comprehensive US policies

• OH CANADA! Canada's Kyoto compliance will have impacts on key US power markets

