

## D&IA Side Event

# How to ensure transfer of experience gained by entities engaged in CDM to new flexible mechanisms

Doha, Qatar, 30 November 2012



# What the rule book says

## Durban decision

### Various Approaches preamble (FVA & NMM):

*Undertaking to maintain and build upon the existing flexibility mechanisms established under the Kyoto Protocol*



# Two “philosophies”

## Transparency Approach

- Only declaring your efforts to be recognized



## Approval Approach

- Requiring approval to be recognized



# Fundamental question

## Environmental Integrity (A ton is a ton??)

Finding the balance between integrity and flexibility



# Tomorrow today

## Today is already yesterday

- One dominating mechanism in one dominating market

## Today is tomorrow

- EU-ETS restrictions
- New markets in Australia, South Korea, China, California, Thailand, Vietnam...
- Linking initiated outside UNFCCC
- New instruments: NMM, FVA, NAMA, GCF

**The question remains:**

**How do we know that a ton is a ton?**



# Looking for...

**Agreement among parties about how to ensure that a ton is a ton.**

**Cooperation between existing infrastructure and new tools, mechanisms, markets.**

**Look out for the big picture!**

**...it may hit you!**



