

1990: Swedish CO₂-tax

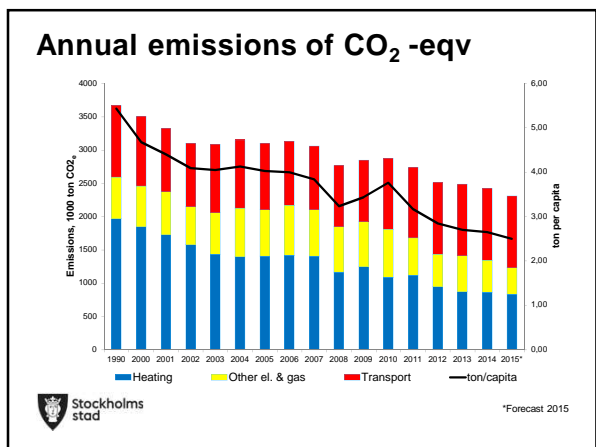
1990/1991 tax reform

- Reduced tax on labour
- Increased taxes on energy:
- VAT on energy
- CO₂ tax
- Investment state aid for fossil free energy production

Examples of tax
Coal: Tax 380 USD/ton
Oil: Tax 420 USD/m³

Stockholms stad logo in the bottom left corner.


















Biogas

 = 

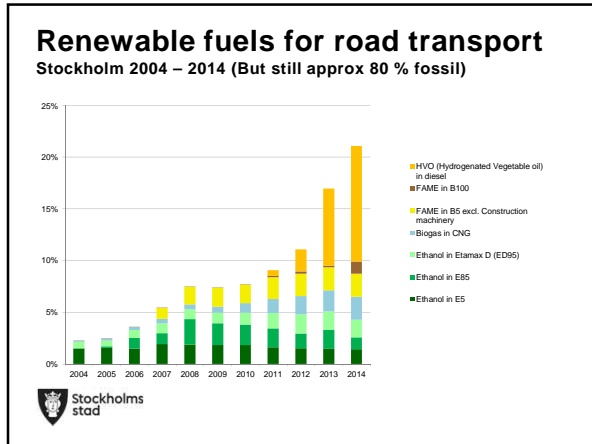
 = 

 = 

400 busses
100 refuse frighters
20 trucks
15.000 cars
Most taxis



Stockholms stad



Conclusions Stockholm

- Low fossil fuel energy dependency
 - Electricity < 10%
 - Heating >20 %
 - Transport <80 %
- Local work and national incentives have gone hand in hand:
 - Carbon tax
 - Low Carbon high growth rate

