## How to ensure social integrity in Article 6 mechanisms

Juliane Voigt 8 November 2016



## Side 1: climate change impacts on Human Rights



Climate change is a global injustice to present and future generations, exacerbating already existing structural injustices and human rights violations.



# Side 2: Human Rights impacts of climate actions

- Example: Clean Development Mechanism (CDM)
- CDM Bajo Aguan Biogas, Honduras:
  - Brutal displacement of local communities
- CDM Barro Blanco, Panama:
  - Violation of indigenous peoples rights

- CDM Sasan coal power plant, India:
  - Forced displacement and extensive health Implications









## Local stakeholder consultation

## anism



#### **Recommendation for the SDM**

Local stakeholder consultations must be done in a manner that protects the right to full and effective participation of affected peoples and communities for activities conducted under the mechanism.



### Access to redress

#### **Clean Development Mechanism**

➢No redress opportunities for civil society and affected communities in case national or international rules are not complied with or in case of other adverse impacts of registered projects.

#### **Recommendation for the SDM**

➢An institutional grievance process needs to be established to provide means of recourse for project-affected peoples and communities.



# Contribution to sustainable development

#### **Clean Development Mechanism**

Lack of a defining framework and patchwork of interpretation on sustainable development and missing monitoring requirements.

#### **Recommendation for the SDM**



➢Require activities to monitor and report cobenefits towards the achievement of the UN Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).



### Recommendations

- Local stakeholder consultations must be done in a manner that protects the right to full and effective participation of affected peoples and communities for activities conducted under the mechanism.
- ➢An institutional grievance process needs to be established to provide means of recourse for project-affected peoples and communities.
- Require activities to monitor and report co-benefits towards the achievement of the UN Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).



## Thank you!



#### juliane.voigt@carbonmarketwatch.org www.carbonmarketwatch.org

CarbonMrktWatch

