

# **Sectoral Approaches**

## **THE BIG PICTURE**

Presentation by **Murray Ward** at

**Climatepolicy.net Side Event**

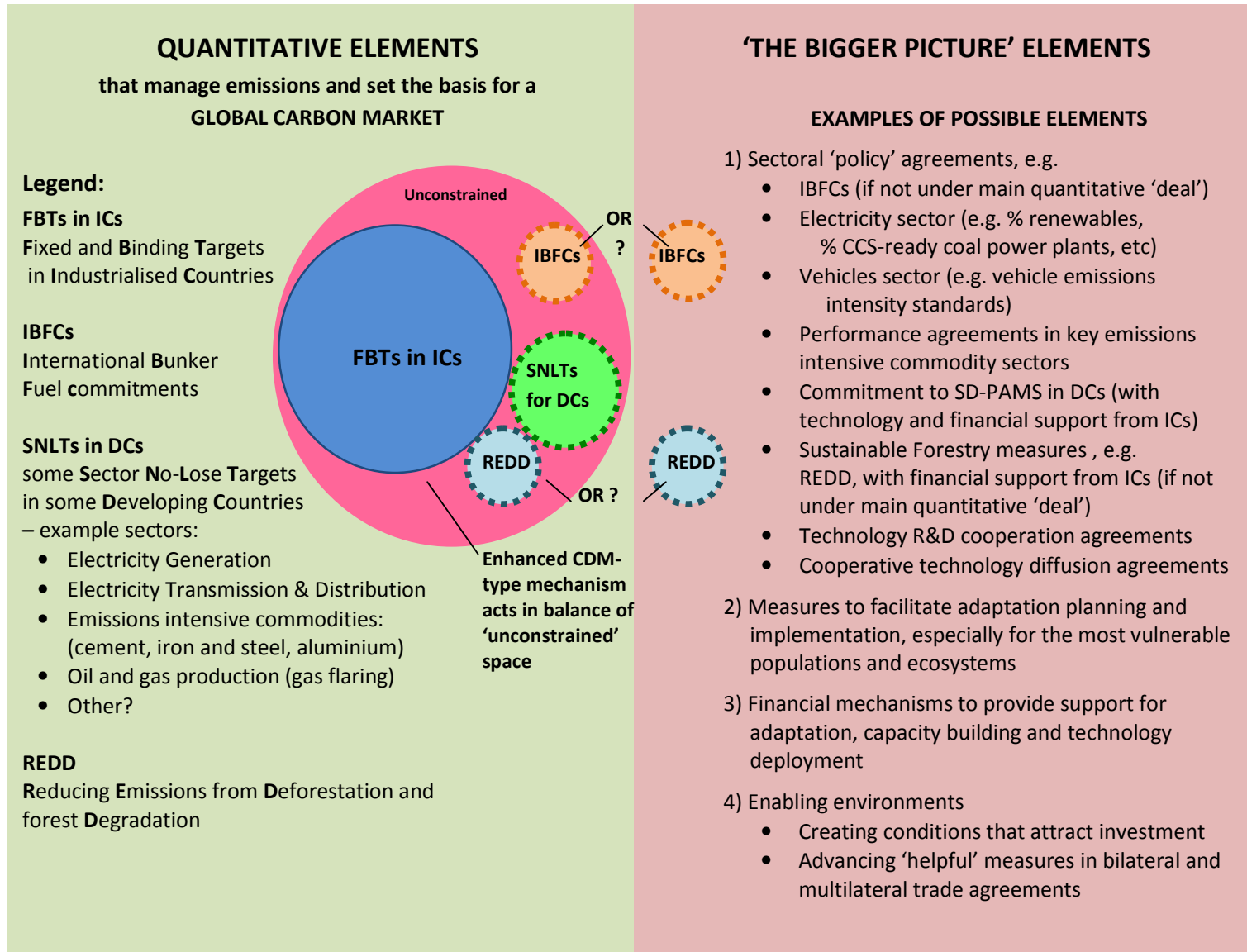
**COP14, Poznan**

**6 December 2008**



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# Architecture of “the global deal”



Source: “Architecture of a Global Climate Change Agreement” ( A Briefing Paper of the *Breaking the Climate Deadlock* initiative)

## QUANTITATIVE ELEMENTS

that manage emissions and set the basis for a  
GLOBAL CARBON MARKET

### Legend:

#### FBTs in ICs

Fixed and Binding Targets  
in Industrialised Countries

#### IBFCs

International Bunker  
Fuel commitments

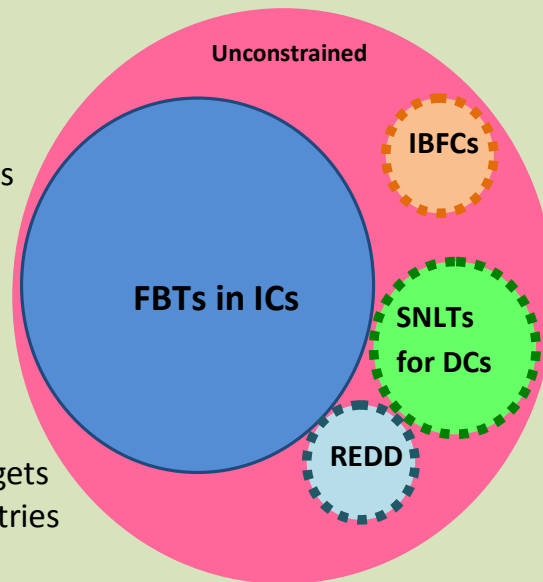
#### SNLTs in DCs

some Sector No-Lose Targets  
in some Developing Countries  
– example sectors:

- Electricity Generation
- Electricity Transmission & Distribution
- Emissions intensive commodities:  
(cement, iron and steel, aluminium)
- Oil and gas production (gas flaring)
- Other?

#### REDD

Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and  
forest Degradation



## 'THE BIGGER PICTURE' ELEMENTS

### EXAMPLES OF POSSIBLE ELEMENTS

#### 1) Sectoral 'policy' agreements, e.g.

- IBFCs (if not under main quantitative 'deal')
- Electricity sector (e.g. % renewables, % CCS-ready coal power plants, etc)
- Vehicles sector (e.g. vehicle emissions intensity standards)
- Performance agreements in key emissions intensive commodity sectors
- Commitment to SD-PAMS in DCs (with technology and financial support from ICs)
- Sustainable Forestry measures , e.g. REDD, with financial support from ICs (if not under main quantitative 'deal')
- Technology R&D cooperation agreements
- Cooperative technology diffusion agreements



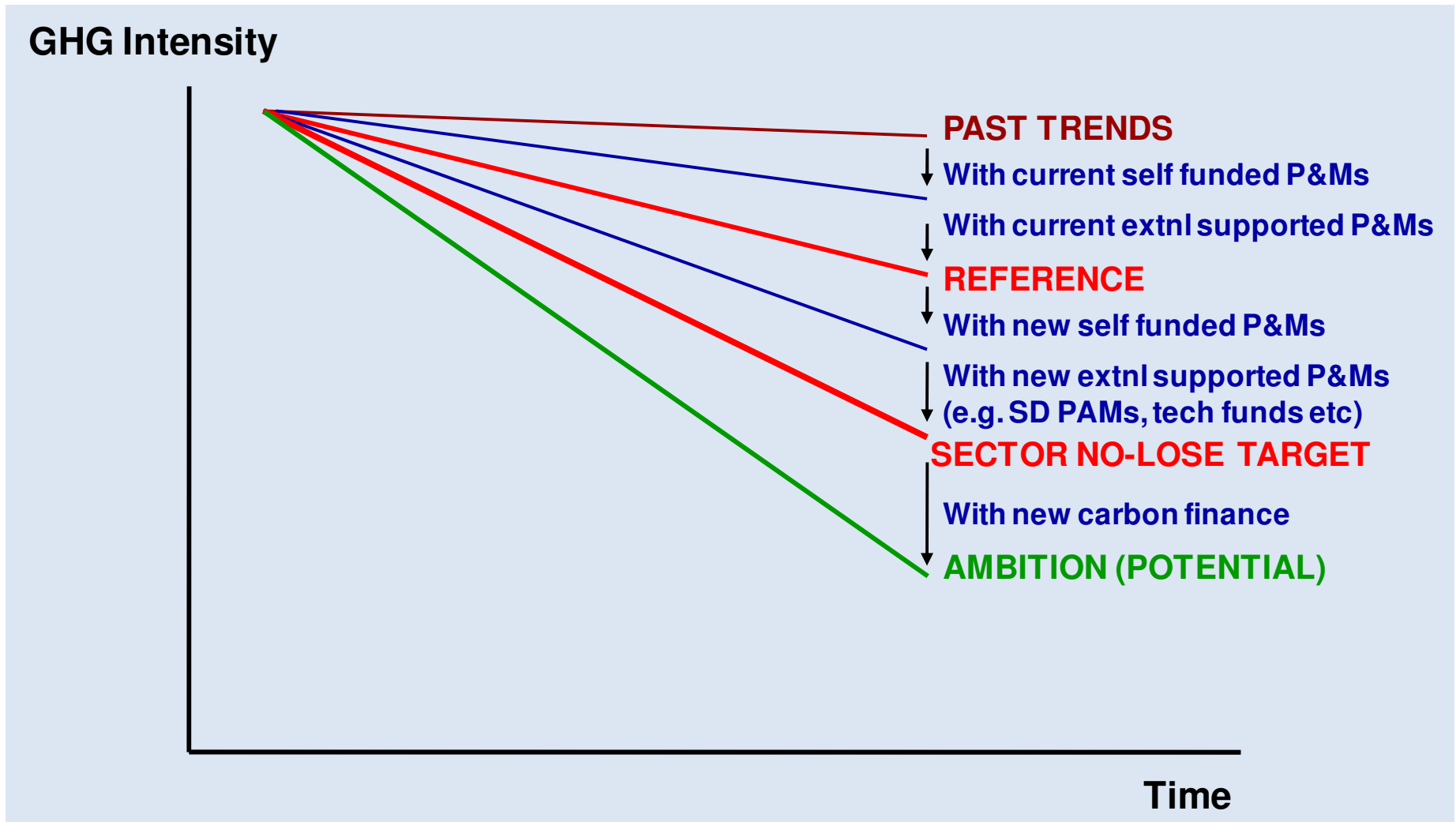
#### 2) Measures to facilitate adaptation planning and implementation, especially for the most vulnerable populations and ecosystems

#### 3) Financial mechanisms to provide support for adaptation, capacity building and technology deployment

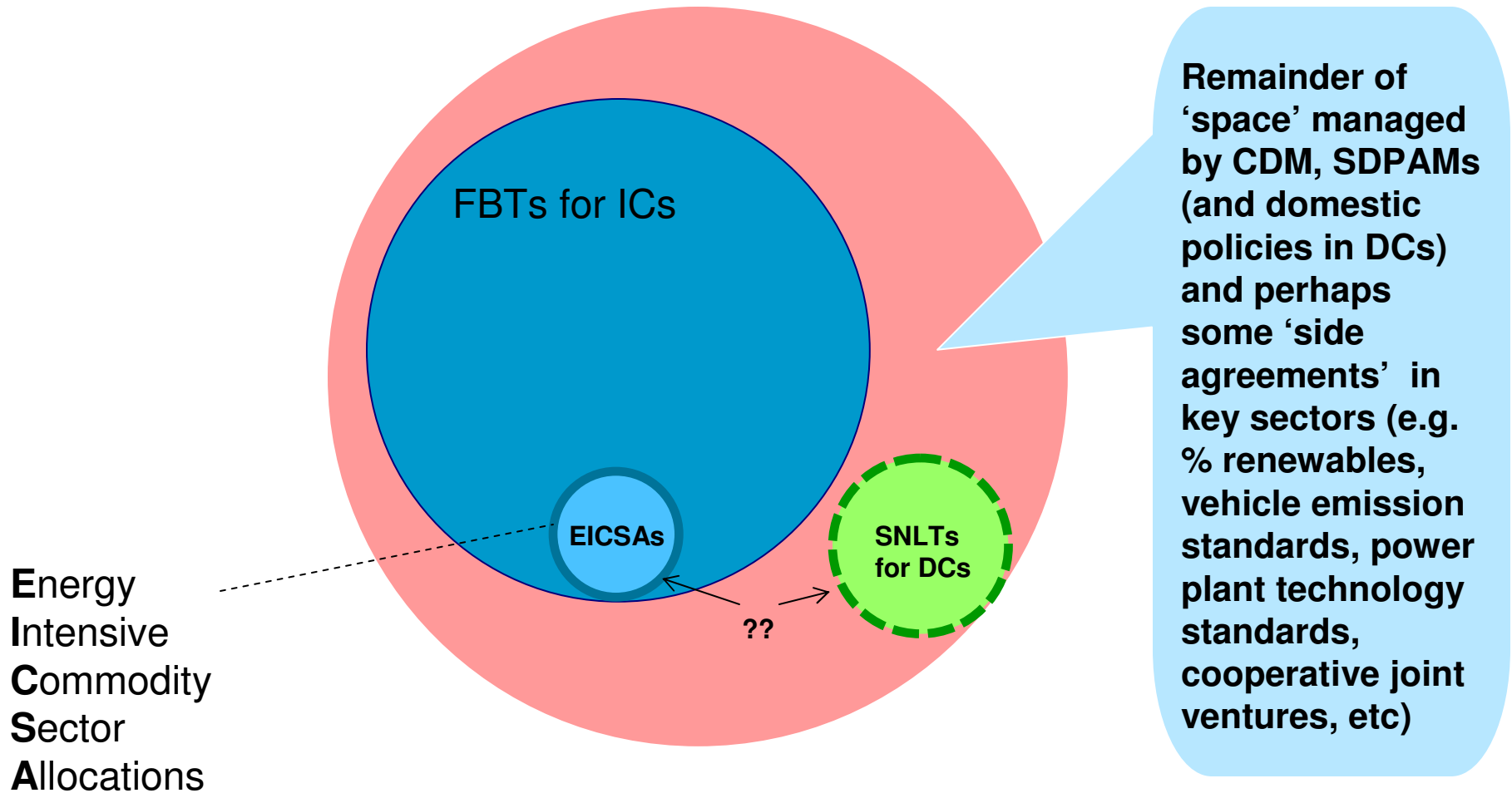
#### 4) Enabling environments

- Creating conditions that attract investment
- Advancing 'helpful' measures in bilateral and multilateral trade agreements

# Sector No-Lose Targets



# Sectoral policy linkages



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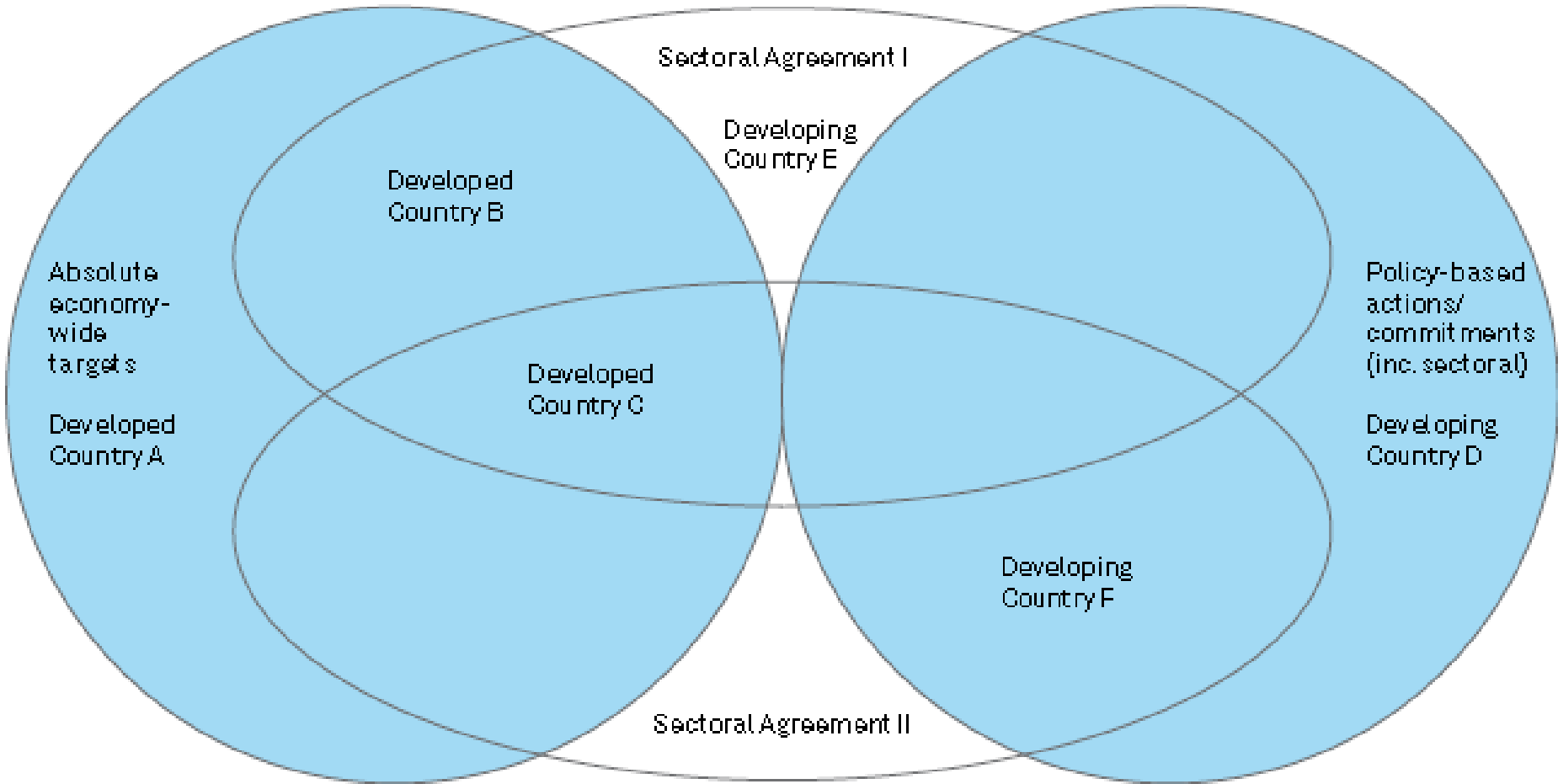
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# Overlapping Sector Agreements





# Some Key Issues

1. Quantitative elements expected to be part of the agreement struck under the UNFCCC process

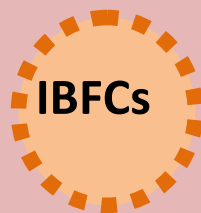
But some of the 'bigger picture' elements likely to occur outside the UNFCCC package, including to complement similar type elements inside

- ❖ elements agreed bilaterally between key countries or among groups of countries, or even among key industries operating in some countries
- ❖ elements agreed in other multilateral fora
- Question? How does this overall inside/outside package come together? **Role of sector players?**

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