



ENERGY, CLIMATE AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

### Global Technology Needs Assessment Project

#### Implemented by UNEP with funding from GEF under the Poznan Program

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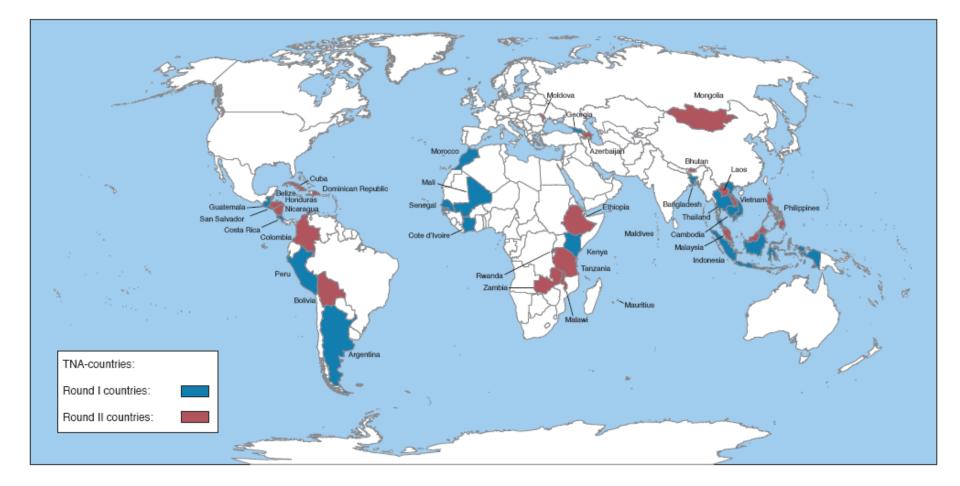




- ENERGY, CLIMATE AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT
- Part of the Poznan Strategic Program on Technology Transfer
- Support preparation of a *Technology* Action Plan for each participating country (36 countries currently included)
- Technical support on methodology and tools for prioritization of technologies, multi-criteria analysis (MCA), financial assessments of technologies, and stakeholder consultation
- Guidance (TNA Guidebook, sectoral guidelines for transport, buildings, market assessment methodology etc.)
- Country TNA teams: Coordinator, National TNA Team, experts and consultants, sectoral / technology workgroups, regional centres (technical support on technologies and on methodology); IEA (policies)

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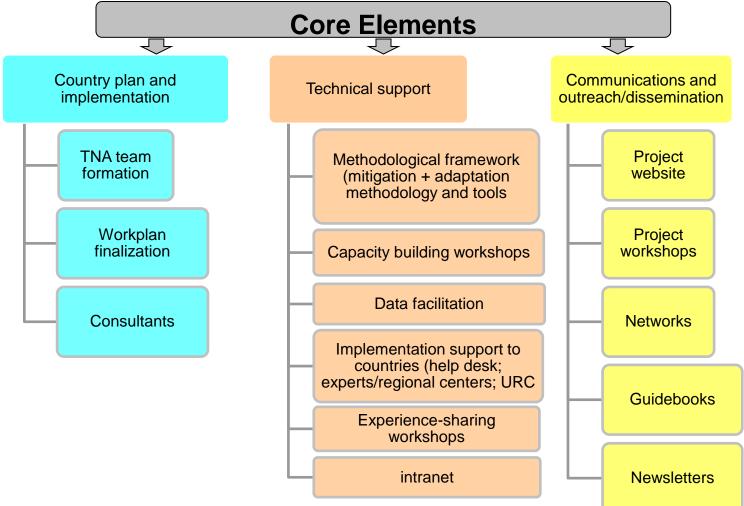
# Countries developing TNAs & TAPs





### Approach



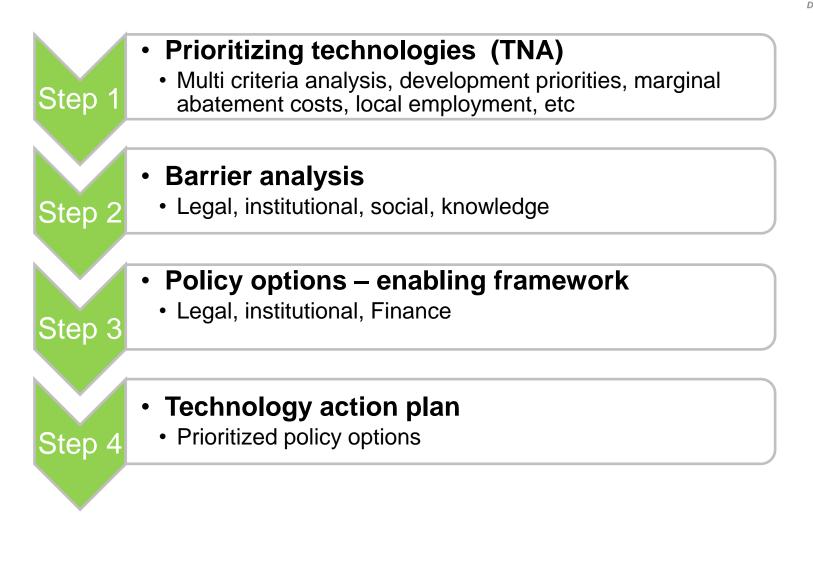






### Steps in Preparing Technology Action Plans (TAP)









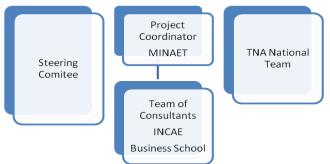


- **Capacity developed** through training workshops and utilization of guidebooks and easy access to technology information.
- National consensus on priority technologies and agreement on a national action plan, and readiness to implement the action
- Methodologies which complement the revised TNA Handbook and facilitate technology information available to countries.
- **Regional networks** ensure that support to the countries available in the region for technology information, methodology, preparation of action plan, and a cooperation mechanism to share TNA experiences.
- Increased national and interregional cooperation on technology transfer as a mean to facilitate preparation of TNAs and implementation of TAPs.



### **TNA Process**

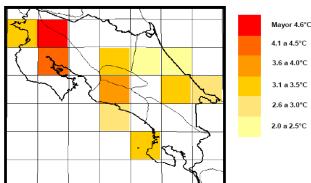
TNA structure August 2010



Stakeholders network and sectors September 2010



Studies & research systematization March 2010



Technology prioritization April 2011





### Barrier analysis and TAPs

August 2011







# Results of prioritization in mitigation and adaptation

Rank	Sector	Technology option for Mitigation	Score
ing			
1	Transportation	Road congestion	75%
2	Agriculture	Sustainable Production in Agriculture	73%
4	Transportation	Improving road infrastructure	71%
5	Electricity	Conservation and energy efficiency	69%
6	Transportation	Integrated public transport	68%
8	Solid Waste	Waste to energy	64%
10	Forest	Extension of Payment for	63%
		Environmental Services	
11	Electricity	Cleaner Electric Expansion Plan	61%
12	Waste	Methane use in landfill	61%
	management		
13	Transportation	Rapid bus system	58%
15	Forest	Habicom - prefabricated wooden	57%
		houses	
16	Transportation	Streamlining procedures by e-	56%
		government	
17	Transportation	Electric trains	55%
18	Transportation	Cycle trails	54%
19	Transportation	Sustainable alternative for private	51%
	20	transport	
20	Transportation	Carpooling	51%
21	Electricity	Distributed generation system	51%
23	Transportation	Biofuels	47%
24	Transportation	Telework	46%
25	Transportation	Changing residence	41%
26	Transportation	Car Sharing	32%

Rank ing	Sector	Technology option for Adaptation	Score
2	Agriculture	Sustainable agricultural production	73%
3	Water	Adaptive co-management of watersheds	71%
7	Meteorological	More detailed climate scenarios	67%
9	Water	Rainwater harvesting and its use in irrigation	64%
10	Forest	Extension of Payment for Environmental Services	63%
14	Water	Geographic Information System for Irrigation	57%
15	Forest	Habicom - prefabricated wooden houses	57%
22	Infrastructure	Road construction standards	50%

### Prioritization for 21 mitigation technologies and 8 adaptation technologies

### Training is Linked to the TNA Process



TNA Process Step	Organisatio	al Elements	Methodological Elements	Database Supports	Training
	Decision Making Entity	Technical Support			
Prioritization of Technologies					
Stage 1 Prioritizing Sectors	<ul> <li>National TNA Committee</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>National Consultants</li> </ul>	<ul><li>TNA Handbook</li><li>Guidebook</li></ul>		ty nop -1 on readsheets
Stage 2 Prioritizing Technologies	<ul> <li>National TNA Committee</li> <li>Sectoral work groups</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>National Consultants</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>TNA Handbook</li> <li>Multi Criteria Tool</li> <li>Spreadsheets</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Sectoral Guidebooks</li> <li>Help Desk (RC's)</li> <li>Climate Techwiki</li> </ul>	Regional Capacity Building Workshop - 1 on Multi criteria, spreadsheets
Barrier Analysis & Enabling Framework	Work groups	<ul> <li>National Consultants</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Market Analysis tool (Mitigation)</li> <li>Barrier Analysis</li> <li>Guidebooks</li> </ul>	• Policy Database	ty Building Market / & Template for
Technology Action Plan	<ul> <li>National TNA Committee</li> <li>Project Steering Committee</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>National Consultants</li> <li>Work groups</li> </ul>	• Template		Regional Capacity Building Workshop -2 on Market / Barrier Analysis & Templat TAP





## Results as at May, 2012

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- January 2012 Launching of Guidebook on Barrier Analysis and Enabling Framework.
- Training workshops were conducted in February 2012 for second round countries, bringing to a close the collective training programme of the project.

□ From third quarter of 2011 through early 2012...

Additional TNA reports submitted by:

Ghana, Lebanon, Thailand, Georgia, Sri Lanka, Vietnam, Mongolia and Moldova and Bhutan; Zambia

Final TAP reports submitted by:

Indonesia and Costa Rica

Advanced draft TAP reports submitted by:

Thailand, Vietnam, Mali, Morocco, and Cote d'Ivoire





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#### **Costa Rica**

TAP will be used as a platform to design and structure sectoral NAMAs in Transport and Energy, and the National Climate Change Strategy.

#### Indonesia

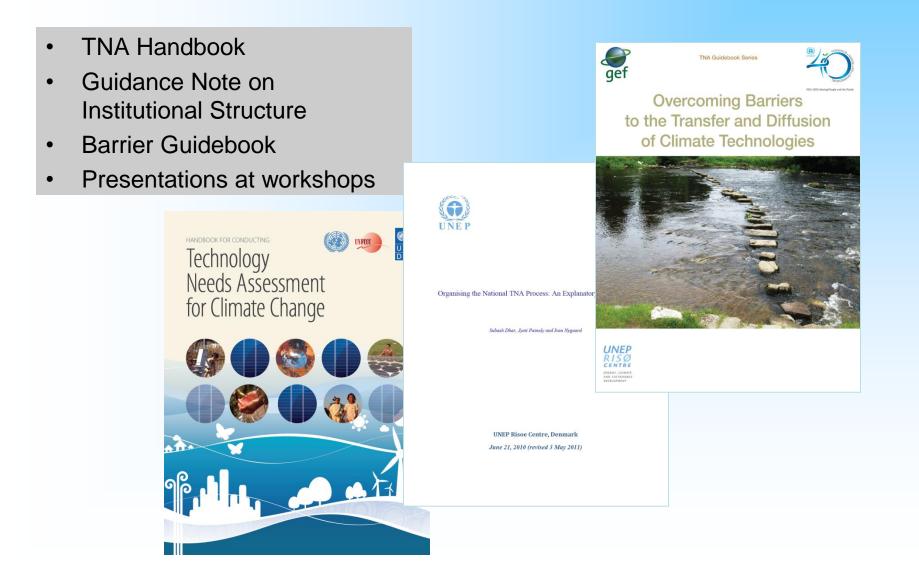
Emissions reduction measures and technologies identified in the TAP will help define an enabling policy/regulatory framework for growth of a domestic solar PV panels manufacturing industry.

#### Thailand

Assessment results will be used to establish a baseline for specifying mitigation and adaptation targets for the country. The results are expected to inform high level policy decision and implementation by the government.



# **Process Guidance**





# Sector Guidebooks



ENERGY, CLIMATE AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT



UNEP

RISO

#### **Download these guidebooks from:**

http://tech-action.org//resources.htm



# **Climate Techwiki**



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To support development and transfer of environmentally sustainable technologies, ClimateTechWiki offers an on-line database with up-to-date and "up-datable" technology descriptions in different sectors and categories



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ADAPTATION

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Multi-Criteria Analysis for climate change: developing guidance for prodevelopment climate policy planning

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Mitigation	Adaptation	Case Studies
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<ul> <li>Energy Efficiency</li> <li>Fuel Mix</li> </ul>	▹ Costal Zone Management	• Mumbai
<ul> <li>Energy Efficiency</li> <li>Fuel Mix</li> <li>Land Use Management</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Costal Zone Management</li> <li>Human Health</li> </ul>	• Mumbai • Sana'a Basin
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	<ul> <li>Costal Zone Management</li> <li>Human Health</li> <li>Agriculture</li> <li>Infrastructure</li> <li>Water</li> </ul>	+ Mumbai → Sana'a Basin

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