# The right climate for investment: workable business approaches

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Orange River, Durban Exhibition Centre

Official WBCSD side event - Durban

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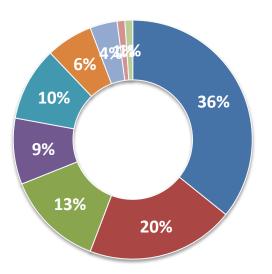
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## The driving force behind WBCSD



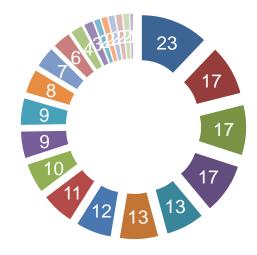
## The driving force behind WBCSD

#### WBCSD membership by region



- Europe (EU) 68
- North America (NAFTA) 38
- Japan 25
- Europe (non-EU) 17
- Asia (non-Japan) 19
- Latin America 13
- Oceania 7
- Africa 2
- Middle East 2

#### **WBCSD Membership by Sector**



- Utilities & Power 23
- Engineering 17
- Consumer Goods 13
- Mining & Metals 12
- Forest & Paper Products 10
- Services 9
- Banks & Insurance 7
- Food & Beverages 4
- Maritime 2
- Media 2
- Water Services 2

- Oil & Gas 17
- Chemicals 17
- Cement 13
- Tires 11
- IT & Telecoms 9
- Auto 8
- Construction 6
- Logistics 3
- Healthcare 2
- Retail 2

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Trading - 1

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Jeanne Ng, China Light and Power

Harald Diaz-Bone (GIZ)

**Panelists** 

Farrukh Khan, Ministry Foreign Affairs, Pakistan

Alexis Bonnel, Agence Française de Développement (AFD)

**Moderator** 

Thierry Berthoud, WBCSD



### Facts

## 100 Bn USD / year =

- The total volume of yearly transactions on the carbon market
  - 2.5 times the yearly disbursement of the World Bank
- 1.4% of the forecasted yearly investment in the energy system

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• GCF "stand-alone" bank or "fund of funds"?

**Green Climate Fund** 

- Funding based on "good" national plans or on content of individual policies and projects?
- Private sector incentives -Value of dedicated private sector "facility"

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 Financial risk management of lowcarbon technology deployment : Which risk-mitigation instruments?

Leverage of private

sector finance

- Potential linkages to carbon markets (including offsets)?
- GCF leverage of private sector: what difference with MDBs current actions?

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# Questions

- Why is there a need for international climate finance to stimulate low carbon investment ? Are there priorities?
- Is climate finance a factor in your sector
- what are the experiences with development funds?
- what are the gaps in climate finance?

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## Questions

From the government perspective:

- How will the international climate finance leverage private sector investments
- How could a new GCF interact with the private sector?
- How could the question of direct access affect private sector investment?



## Questions

From the development bank perspective:

 How do development banks operate now vis-à-vis climate finance?

 How could a new climate finance regime work to make "switch" to low carbon development? business solutions for a sustainable world

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## Discussion





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