

"Update on IPCC WG III Activities"

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IPCC AR5 Cycle: Key Activities for WG III

- Special Report on Renewable Energy Sources and Climate Change Mitigation (SRREN), to be approved by May 2011
- Contribution of WG III to the IPCC AR5, to be approved by 2014
- Adaptation, mitigation and sustainable development (Cross-Cutting Theme for IPCC AR5)





Special Report on Renewable Energy Sources and Climate Change Mitigation (SRREN) - Outline

- 1. Renewable Energy and Climate Change
- 2. Bioenergy
- 3. Direct Solar Energy
- 4. Geothermal Energy
- 5. Hydropower
- 6. Ocean Energy
- 7. Wind Energy
- 8. Integration of Renewable Energy into Present and Future Energy Systems
- 9. Renewable Energy in the Context of Sustainable Development
- 10. Mitigation Potential and Costs
- 11. Policy, Financing and Implementation

Technology Chapters

Integrative Chapters





IPCC WG III AR5: Assessment Challenges

- More emphasis on the socioeconomic dimension of climate challenge mitigation
- Exploring the costs, benefits and risks of different mitigation options
- Sectoral and cross-sectoral approach
- Assessing a range of scenarios and their technical and institutional requirements (AR5 – Chapter 6)
- More realistic policy cases through consideration of fragmented markets and technology failures (e.g. constraints for renewable energy technologies)





IPCC AR5 WG III Outline

I: Introduction

1. Introductory Chapter

- **II: Framing Issues**
- 2. Integrated Risk and Uncertainty Assessment of Climate Change Response Policies
- 3. Social, Economic and Ethical Concepts and Methods
- 4. Sustainable Development and Equity

III: Pathways for Mitigating Climate Change

- 5. Drivers, Trends and Mitigation
- 6. Assessing Transformation Pathways
- 7. Energy Systems
- 8. Transport
- 9. Buildings
- 10. Industry
- 11. Agriculture, Forestry and Other Land Use (AFOLU)
- 12. Human Settlements, Infrastructure and Spatial Planning

IV: Assessment of Policies, Institutions and Finance

- 13. International Cooperation: Agreements and Instruments
- 14. Regional Development and Cooperation
- 15. National and Sub-national Policies and Institutions
- 16. Cross-cutting Investment and Finance Issues

The Philosophy of the WG III AR5 Part II

Part I Introduction

Part II Framing Issues

Part III
Pathways for
Mitigating Climate
Change

Part IV
Assessment of
Policies, Institutions
and Finance

Part II: Main objectives and potential inputs from SRREN

- Methodological foundations and underlying concepts for the subsequent chapters
- Key messages from SRREN
 Chapter 9 (SD) would be relevant
 inputs here





The Philosophy of the WG III AR5 Part III

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Part III: Main objectives and potential inputs from SRREN

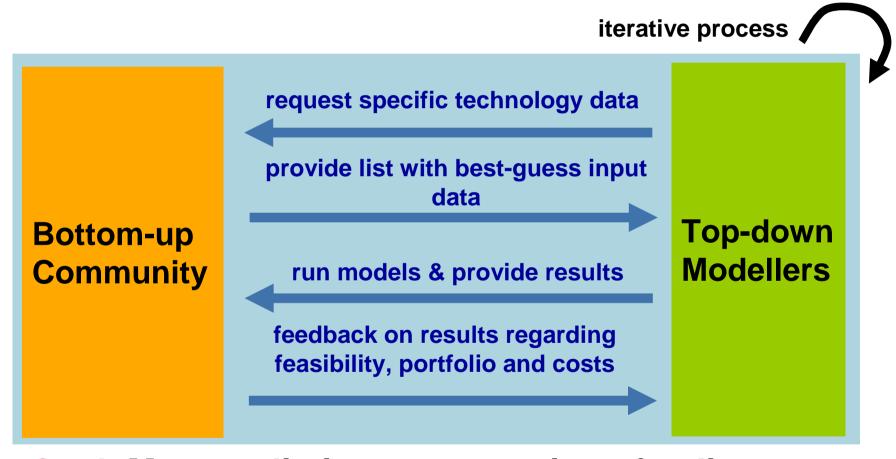
- An integrated assessment of sectors (bottom-up perspective) and transformation pathways (top-down perspective)
- Key messages from SRREN
 Technology Chapters as well as
 Chapter 8 (Integration) and 10
 (Potential and costs) would be
 relevant inputs here





Lessons for AR5: Bottom-up – Top-down Interaction

Outcome of SRREN Scenario Expert Meetings



Goal: More realistic representation of policy space

The Philosophy of the WG III AR5 Part IV

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Assessment of
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and Finance

Part IV: Main objectives and potential inputs from SRREN

- Policy assessment at all scales, from international to sub-national, and the role of investment and finance for mitigation
- Key messages from SRREN Chapters 11 (Policy) would be relevant inputs here





Adaptation, mitigation and sustainable development (CCT for IPCC AR5)

IPCC WG III Perspective:

- AR4 main findings as a reference
- SRREN Chapter 9: Renewable Energy in the Context of Sustainable Development
- WG III AR5 Chapter 4: Sustainable Development and Equity – Framing Chapter
- New scenarios assessment process (socioeconomic component)

