Programmatic CDM

December 2009



combating climate change



Why CDM?

Emission Reduction targets at the lowest economic cost

Offsets are a tool for transition for developed and

developing countries

Sustainable Development



The Two Approaches to CDM



- Mainly industrial projects
- 60% in China; 11% in India
- Complex Methodologies

- Working in small communities
- Mainly in India
- Simplified Methodologies
- Limited scale (< 60GWh p.a.)



Current Registered Project Activities – By Scale



Current Registered Project Activities – By Type

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- Scale
- Low transaction costs

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- Simplified procedures
- More countries
- Energy Security
- Scales up CDM

Elements of Success for Programmatic CDM

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CDM DEE: Domestic Energy Efficiency

- Energy efficiency can account for 60% of avoided emissions in 2030 *
 - Climate Change Immediate and significant CO₂ reductions
 - **Poverty alleviation -** Savings to households & Governments
 - Energy security Deferred infrastructure costs and capacity
- Programmatic CDM DEE can deliver this, starting with lowest cost abatement
- But only 5 registered domestic energy efficiency projects and only 1 Program of Activities registered

*Source: Alternative Policy Scenario International Energy Agency (IEA) 2007



CDM DEE: Energy Efficiency & Anti-Poverty

By giving 30 million CFLs to low-income Mexican families:





"Luz Verde" Mexico: Program of Activities

30 million light bulbs in **30** projects

4 CFLs to 7.5 million households



Emissionscut by 7.5mt CO2 over ten yearsHouseholdssave US\$165m p.a. (1 week of low income salary)Mexican Governmentsaves US\$200m p.a. in electricity subsidiesInfrastructure Investmentcut by US\$570m



Luz Verde: A World First

- Project launched November 2009
- Registered with United Nations: A world first
- Will be Gold Standard CERs
 - Funding in place: a combination of equity and debt participation
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 - Strong support from the Mexican Government
 - **CER** purchase agreement confirmed





Luz Verde: Partners for Implementation













OBIERNO



Cool nrg: Projects and Consulting

- Driving mass action on climate change
- Design, develop & deliver domestic energy efficiency projects
- Working with Governments, national & global companies
- Global expertise & experience in:
 - CDM & Programmatic CDM
 - Large-scale project delivery
 - Domestic energy efficiency market regulation



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