

A REVIEW OF AFRICAN INDCS

Illustrative examples of pre-2020 objectives

Samir AMOUS



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Maximizing the value of the CDM pre-2020 – 7 November 2016

INDC objectives

3 Illustrative examples of African INDCs

	Tunisia	Morocco	South Africa
Type of Contribution	Percentage reduction in carbon Intensity 2030 VS 2010	Percentage emission reductions as compared to BaU	Percentage emission reductions 2030 as compared to BaU
Timeframe	2020-2025-2030	2020-2025-2030	2020-2025-2035-2050
Objectives 2020	-24% /2010 (-22% / BaU) -9 MtCO ₂ e	-16% /BaU -19 MtCO ₂ e	-35% /BaU -256 MtCO ₂ e
Non conditioned	8%	7%	Not mentioned
Conditionned	16%	9%	Not mentioned
Ways to achieve pre-2020 trajectories	Implémentation of NAMAs (PST, Cement, Buldings, etc.)		
	Design of new NAMAs/CDM projects (e.g. N ₂ O nitric Acid)		
	Extension of CDM projects		

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□ **Support pre-2020 project implementation, to be in the launching pad of post-2020 objectives:**

- ✓ Immediate resources are needed by developing countries to launch mitigation actions
- ✓ Conditions and modalities to access to these resources should be incitative enough to support pre-2020 efforts
- ✓ **A price signal:** CO2 compensation for emission reductions, based on a « Reference CO2 value » may provide for an appropriate response
- ✓ COP may announce a clear position on the idea to establish a reference carbone price

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□ **Support pre-2020 project implementation, to be in the launching pad of post-2020 objectives:**

- ✓ COP may announce that existing CDM projects that are willing to prolong their lifetime, could do so
- ✓ COP may announce its support new projects that would start before 2020, and also facilitate their conversion into any of the foreseen Article 6 Mechanisms

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See next

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Other suggestions:

- ▶ Implement a support mechanism (including a financial instrument) to those projects mentioned above
- ▶ Promote the emergence of new initiatives similar to World Bank Pilot Auction Facility, The German Nitric Acid Facility, and other purchase initiatives; Sweden, Norway, the World Bank Ci-Dev)
- ▶ COP could clearly announce that it would establish a simplified approach to convert the existing CDM projects into any of the instruments to be decided under article 6 of Paris Agreement
- ▶ Implement an awareness raising program related to these recommended initiatives, and a support program to the countries

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