



# Early Adopters: Delivering Tomorrows Environmental Solutions

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## Agenda

- Agrium Overview
- GHG Impact – Manufacturing vs Product Emissions
- Industry Response, Past and Future
- Fit for Enhanced Efficiency Fertilizers
- Framework for Sustainability
- ESN, as part of Agrium's Approach

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## Agrium



- Agrium was formed 12 years ago
- Manufacturer, Distributor, and Supplier of NPK
- Retail Accounts for 35% of Business and includes Fertilizer, Seed, Chemical
- Geographic distribution in North and South America in production and retail – Products can be found globally



## GHG Reductions in Fertilizer

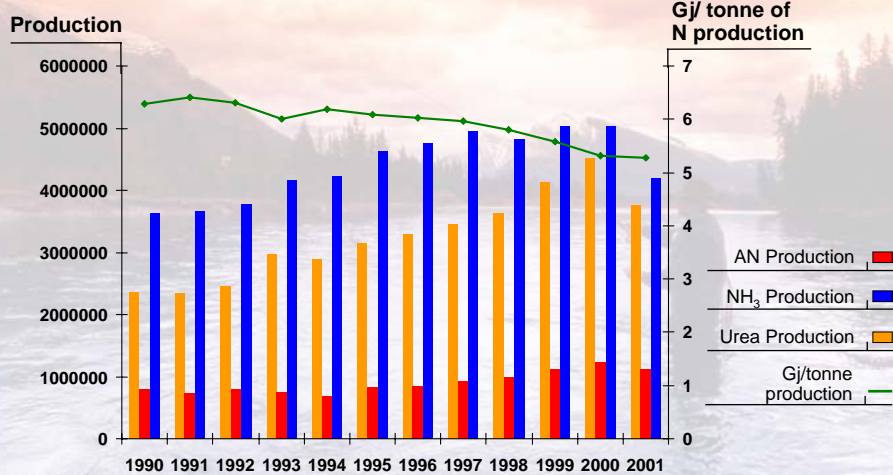


### **Manufacturing GHG Reduction**

- Significant accomplishments have been achieved reducing GHG's
- Canada leads the world in Feed and Fuel Efficiency per unit of ammonia produced
- Driver was largely rising price of natural gas



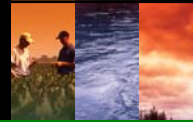
## Energy Intensity - Nitrogen



Source: CFI Manufacturing Committee

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## Global Natural Gas Prices



Source: Coalition of Industrial Energy Consumers  
Compiled by ACC  
Updated: September 8, 2005

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## GHG Reductions in Fertilizer

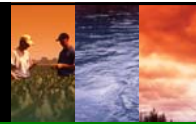


- **Product GHG Reduction**

- Historically focused on the application of products – BMP's
- Expanding to the product itself and its role in delivering right rate, time, and place
- Key to significant environmental benefits is delivering at price point for large acre adoption



## Industry Response – Past



- **Focus on Farm Stakeholders**
- **Driven by Economic and Agronomic Issues**
- **Result**
  - Strong Agronomic BMPs Implementation
    - Regional Differences and Fine Tuning at Field Level
  - BMPs and Sustainability Linkages Unclear



## Industry Response - Future

- **Broaden Stakeholder Engagement**
  - Nutrients for Life Foundation, Crop Nutrients Council, Certified Crop Advisors
- **Consider All Three Areas of Sustainability**
  - Environmental, Economic and Social
- **Sustainable Management System**
  - Effective – Must Deliver Results
  - Flexible – Can't be One Size Fits All
  - Simple – All Stakeholders Understand Approach
  - Actionable – Easy to Implement and Adjust
  - Measurable – Facilitate Continuous Improvement



## Right Rate, Time and Place

### Performance Areas and BMPs

#### Performance Area      BMP Examples



#### Right Rate

*Apply the right amount of fertilizer*

- Soil Testing
- Yield Goal Analysis
- Crop Removal Balance
- Nutrient Management Plans
- Plant Tissue Analysis
- Applicator Calibration & Upkeep
- Crop Scouting/Assessment
- Record Keeping
- Variable Rate Technology



#### Right Time

*Apply fertilizer when crops need it*

- Application Timing
- Controlled Release Technologies
- Inhibitors
- Fertilizer Product Choice



#### Right Place

*Apply fertilizer where crops need it*

- Application Method
- Incorporation of Fertilizer
- Buffer Strips
- Conservation Tillage
- Cover Cropping
- On-Farm Fertilizer Practices

### The Sustainability Cycle

*This approach is designed to balance the environmental, economic, and social goals of our stakeholders. These goals are connected as part of the sustainability cycle.*



#### Environmental

- Sustain soil quality
- Avoid the need for additional farmland
- Maintain nutrient levels within natural ecosystems



#### Social

- Produce nutritious, abundant and affordable food
- Support programs for strong and caring communities
- Help meet global food needs
- Provide ongoing employment opportunities in agriculture and related industries

#### Economic

- Produce revenue to sustain farm operations
- Enable investment in BMPs
- Preserve quality of life
- Make the most of dollars spent on fertilizer



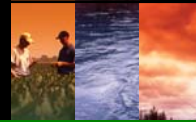
## Fit for Enhanced Efficiency Fertilizers



- **New Group of Right Rate, Time & Place BMPs**
  - Nutrient Release Matches Crop Requirements
    - Increased Yield and Enhanced Economic Returns
  - Reduced Losses
  - Improved Efficiency
- **Value Proposition**
  - Paradigm shift in value proposition emerging
- **Environmental Concerns Increasing Demand**
  - BMP support – cross compliance with safety net programs



## Agrium's Approach



- **Support Sustainable Management Systems**
  - Support BMP Development and Extension
  - Seeking stakeholder alignment around a system
  - Develop Next Generation of Fertilizer Technologies
- **ESN – Environmentally Smart Nitrogen**
  - Flagship for Broad Acre Controlled Release Nitrogen





## Environmentally Smart Nitrogen

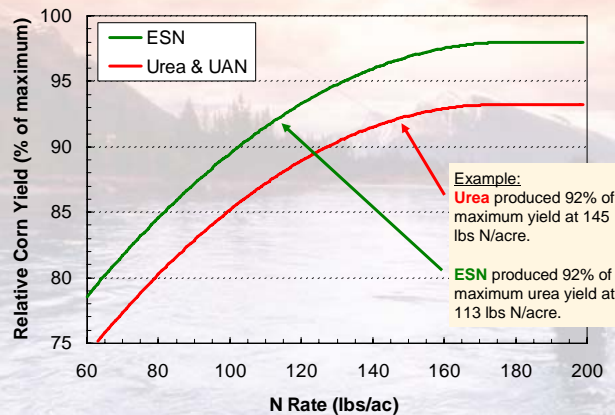
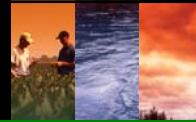


Figure 1. Relative corn yields for ESN and urea and UAN, US Corn Belt, 2000-2004.

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## Environmentally Smart Nitrogen



### Initial Findings are Very Encouraging

- Obtain same crop yield with up to 25% reduction in Nitrogen Used
- Corresponding Reduction in Manufacturing and Transport Emissions
- Many environmental benefits beyond GHG reduction
- May be opportunities in the realm of CDM and even more dramatic GHG gains in different production systems – ie: rice

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## Conclusion



- Changing reality for crop nutrients
- Must satisfy many social, environmental, and economic objectives in tandem
- Major gains to be made with product, and in field. Manufacturing gains diminishing
- Multi-faceted approach required to achieve these objectives

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